Vol. II-No. 73

BUFFALO, N. Y., OCTOBER 25, 1913

Price Two Cents

Some of the Citizens and Progressive Candidates Have Signified a Desire to Talk to and Debate With the Socialists. The Socialist Campaign Committee is Very Anxious to Gratify Their Wishes and Takes This Opportunity to Publicly Challenge Any and All the Citizens and Progressive Candidates to Meet Representatives of the Socialist Party in Debate. The Sooner the better and the More the Merrier.

The Socialist Party is the Only Party in the Present Campaign Which Stands Ready at All Times to Meet Representatives of the Old Parties or the "Cits" or Bull Moosers in Debate.

Will the Citizens and Bull Moose Candidates Accept This Defy?

"NO ONE TO BLAME" FOR MILL EXPLOSION SAYS JUDGE BRENNAN

Same Old Answer to Same Old Question of Capital and Labor — Workers Killed By Neglect of Company But Proprietors are Not Held to Account.

man Lagoor — Workers Killed by Neglect of Company But Proprietors are Not Held to Account.

"No one to blame," and Judge Brennan yesterday afternoon in handing down his decision on the Clover Leaf mills disaster with its disaster with its 34 yell-tietims. "No one to blame," sighed the whitewashers of the Binghanton fire, which sent 27 workers to the great unknown. "No one to blame," decided the investigators of the Binghanton fire, which sent 27 workers to the great unknown. "No one to blame," decided the investigators of the Cherry Creek a fine the control of the whitewashers of the Binghanton fire, which sent 27 workers to the great unknown. "No one to blame," decided the investigators of the Cherry Creek a fine chance it would have been better obligation of the workers with the chance it would have been better obligation of the control of the properties of the



-4.6 **

THREE GREAT MEETINGS OF SOCIALISTS MAKE **OLD PARTIES WONDER**

Socialist Speakers Hold Audiences with Logical Arguments for Cause of Workers - Every Hall Filled With Enthusiastic Listeners - Big Vote Predicted.

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James H. Maurer, President of Penerphrash State
Federation of Labor Will Speak Here on Neverthele

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Present this coupon to the Buffalo Shoe Co. before November 1st, and it is be redeemed same as 50 cents in money on any pair of Buffalo Shoes for as or work, \$3.50, \$4.0, \$5.00 or \$5.00. One coupon to the pair.

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# SOCIALIST DEMONSTRATION

**BROADWAY AUDITORIUM** 

EVENING



GEO. R. KIRKPATRICK, Author of War-What For?



JAMES H. MAURER, President Pennsylvania Federation of Labo

SPEAKERS

Stephen J. Mahoney, Socialist Candidate for Mayor George R. Kirkpatrick, of New York City, Author of War, What For? James H. Maurer, President Pennsylvania Federation of Labor and Member National Executive Committee, Socialist Party

Admission, 15 Cents

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## **COURIER RUSHES TO** "RESCUE" SOCIALISM

## "TOM", THE GREAT

Four admendments to the constitution of the State of New Jone of these admendments is of particular importance to every worker in the state. The courts worker about the fact work work worker about the fact work on the state of the courts worker about the fact work on the state of the court worker about the fact work on the state of the courts worker about the fact work on the state of the court worker about the fact work on the state of the court worker about the fact work on the state of the courts worker about the fact work on the state of the court work of the state of the court worker about the fact work on the state of the court worker about the fact work of the state of the court worker about the fact work of the fact wor

Vantilate them." Go to "Tom! You have no stock in the International. "You should worry." about what happens to that company, so long as it does not reduce the profits on Coa-Col. Sure you would prosecute the International if you got into office. You would keep it up, too (with our money), until you became a stockholder in the company or got as slice of the new company built from the debris of the International of the Offician-Fuhrmannas stockholder in the company or got as it is to the company of the company of

## MANY IMPROVEMENTS MADE IN SCHENECTADY THE PROLETARIAN CLUB

The Socialist city of Schnecta dy maintains a free pharmacy in which all prescriptions for city Its patients are filled free of charge that by the city chemist. The city dispensary, together with the labora-tory, furnishes all the bureau's and departments of the city with the

dopariments of the city with the necessary drugs at cost price. The free distribution of anti-toxin alone has doubtless saved the lives of many children of the working class. Before the city established the free distribution of that most vital for to disease of the child the cost of a single treatment was \$5 to \$25. The private physician, notwithstanding the self-ascrificing of many of them when called to wait on the child of the poor, would hesitate to administer the costly and to still the self-ascrificing that it might be at his own captures and the station is supplied with a quantity of anti-toxin that may be liad by the physician at any bour of the day or night for free administration.

BEST \$2.00 HAT VALUE ON EARTH 13 N. Division St., bet. Main & Washin Union Gas Burner Co.

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opports every Militant Enterp of the Working Class includin THE BUFFALO SOCIALIST Its entertainments are so arrange that they do not conflict with an of the affairs arranged by

LOCAL BUFFALO, SOCIALIST PARTY

The entertainment program for November includes pedro, podl, euchre and cribbage tournaments, weekly socials, including dancing,

FOR BOTH MEN AND WOMEN MEMBERS

Women are admitted to the Club at all times on the same conditions as men, so that husbands need not be separated from their wives. A SPECIAL RATE

For a short time only, the initiation fee will remain at \$2 for men and \$1 for women. Annual dues, \$1 and 50 cents.

CAN YOU AFFORD

THE PROLETARIAN CLUB

PUBLISHED WEEKLY BY THE
BUFFALO SOCIALIST PUBLISHING COMPANY

red as second-class matter June 5, 1912, at the post office at Buffalo, New under the act of March 3, 1879 SATURDAY, OCTOBER 25, 1913

NOW IT IS YOUR CHANCE When going to the polls on the fourth of November, remember part played by capitalist politicians during the strikes last ng! spring:

Now it is your turn to show them what you think of their activity on behalf of the profit-grinders. Now comes your chance to reward them for their hostility to the efforts of underpaid in and women to make a decent living.

and women to make a decent living.

If you miss this opportunity to register your protest against
the shameless abuse of power and position on the part of your
masters and their hirelings, you disgrace yourselves in the eyes of
every right-thinking, fair-minded and justice-loving man in the
country, and prove to the world that the manly example of the
fathers of the country has been wasted on you.

Money governs the world and the workers demand their full quota of representation in this government. If human nature cannot be changed, social conditions can be changed, those conditions that dehumanize men and in many cases pervert human nature.

Prosperity today is the privilege of a class, Socialism will make the normal condition of human society from which no human

MORE THAN BREAD It is not bread alone the working people are fighting for; what are aiming at is a really civilized existence which will free them a the painful necessity of subordinating all their aspirations and itions to the struggle for bread.

being will be excluded.

604-605 Mutual Life Building BUFFALO, N. Y. MARTIN HEISSLER, PA

FRANK EHRENFRIED, T W. F. CATTELL, Bu. Mg BUFFALO, N. Y.

Women are fighting for political rights, in order to make them-selves heard in the councils of the nation. Would it not be a shame if men, in the full possession of those rights, proved by their own action that they did not know how to use them intelligently, effectively and for their own interest?

Think of it, workingmen of Buffalo, and show yourselves equal to the task that lies before you!

## WHERE DO YOU STAND? By STEPHEN J. MAHONEY

The average person realizes that something is radically strong with present social conditions. Just what that something is the important point.

One serious thought tells any cone that the intellectual and moral quierts. A few men at the present time control the means by which we get these things. To prove this, there is no better place to get facts than from the flouse of Representatives of the United States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as its States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the flouse of Representatives of the United States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as its States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A committee from the Sixty-second Congress, known as the States. A c

## PATRIOTISM AND INTERNATIONALISM

PATRIOTISM AND INTERNATIONALISM

The patriotism of capitalist society is of a very sordid kind; the content of the ruling classes, the expansion of capitalist exploitation. On the other hand, the patriotism of the Socialist has for its object the Socialists has for its object the Welfare of the whole people. And since the welfare of other people in our days is dependent in a high degree on the welfare of other people with whom it entertains commercial and other relations. The Socialist sentiment of patriotism is in perfect accord with the growing internationalism of commerce, industry, seience, literature and art.

In antiquity the sentiment of socialist serving the socialist sentiment of the Multiple sentiment of the Socialist sentiment of

## SOCIALISM AND THE MUNICIPALITIES

they are amming at is a really evicitized existence which will free them from the paintiol necessity of subordinating all their aspirations and ambitions to the struggle for bread.

As it is today, the great mass of the people have no higher purpose in life than working for a bare living, that is to say, their whole active life is devoted to the engrossing task of finding the means by which they live.

This is not a really human existence, it is nearer to the animal life than to the life of cultivated human beings.

Man is more than merely a producer of goods, he is also a producer of thoughts and ideas, and his capacity for thinking needs as much encouragement and fostering care as his mere animal instincts, desires and wants.

But where do the masses find an opportunity and the necessary leisure to develop their mental faculties and satisfy their hunger for knowledge and for the enjoyment of the blessings of intellectual and social culture.

They are looked upon with contempt by the so-called educated classes; they are despised for their crude conceptions of inattleating and social phenomena, and their coarseness in manner an attempt to any other contents of the product of the part of the party of the part I attach more importance to the Socialist municipal campaigns in the Socialist municipal campaigns than do many other Socialists. It does because I believe that nuce more can be achieved for Socialism with a proletariat enginement well-housed, well-fed and well-elad, than with the proletariate is norrant, degraded and abiding in economic misery. And it is the more committed in the second of the second control of th

the medieval time when the rise of the cities led to the overthrow of feudalism. I refer to modern history. The French revolution was a series of municipal upris-ings. The same may be said of the revolutions of 1848 and the re-cent Russian and Chinese revolu-tions.

ing event and as a present factor in the uplifting of the working class, it must be obvious that the success of the revolution will desuccess of the revolution, will depend much more on the number
by the social revolution and the
degree of the control than on the
number of revolutionary representatives in Congress.

There is another reason, not of
as far-reaching but of more immediate moment, why I view the
municipal campaigns with deep
interest.

that the living conditions of the protectariat can and will be improved.

The economic elevation of the working class means more power, But there are other reasons equally weighty, that will make the municipality pays in kind, that is in about the source of feudalism. I refer to modern history. The French revolution has a series of municipal uprisings. The same may be said of the revolutions of 1848 and the retions. See no reason to believe that it will be different in the future.

I see no reason to believe that it will be different in the future.

On the contrary, the political in the social revolution as a com-

## REVOLUTION

Of all the words in the English, language there is none that has been and is subjected to as much misuse and misconception as the word revolution. The average person today upon hearing this innecent and beautiful word pronounced turns on his heels and took about him awe-stricken and the following the subject of the subj

s state of social chaos, murder and crime.

Before giving an analysis, the import and true meaning of "revision to the control of the control idean.

"The essential idea of revolution is a change in the form government or constitution, or a change of rules; otherwise that as provided by the laws of the change of rules; otherwise that as provided by the laws of the change of likely to involve arm end hostilities these make no necessary part of the revolution. The revolution by which Don Petro was dethrouged and Brazil changed from an empire to a republic was soon that as unit of clothes made 100 accomplished without a batch."

From the foregoing it can easily Peroution must come whether the contract of the proposed for your properties.

almost without a shot."

From the foregoing it can easily be seen that after all revolution is not so terrible a monster as the fools who let their editors, priests and teachers do their thinking for them.

Why be afraid of revolutions. The trouble is we did not have enough of them. Had there been is greater number of revolutions between 1 A. D. and the Reformation, the word though would be much nearer to social and industrial democrate why fear the committed of the committed o almost without a shot."

From the foregoing it can easily be seen that after all revolution is we not so terrible a monster as the in fools who let their editors, priests ost and teachers do their thinking for them.

ne machine of evolution.

Revolution is the natural out close of progress, of life. Our ally. Always for the improvelives and the lives of our predecessors have been nothing less than a constant cycle or series of revolutions. Revolution is given only on the human race they will be wellopment.

welopment.

We have had revolutions in our Like having a tooth pulled, the modes of living, revolutions in our qui-ker it's over the better.

## A SOCIALIST COLLEGE OWNED AND CONDUCTED BY WORKINGMEN AND WOMEN

The Right Place for Men and Women of the Working Class

Very few of the members of our! The college is located on the beautiparty know that there exists in this ful shore of the Spirit Lake, 8 miles
country a college which is owned, mainfront the Union status, which is in the
tained and conducted by men and won very centrum of the city of Duluth,
en of the working claus and Socialist Trains run almost every second hour to
arganizations (the Pinnish Socialist To-late run almost every second hour to
arganizations (the Pinnish Socialist to-the Spirit lake station, which is only
calls, District and National organizasome three hundred feet from the coltions). This institution, perhaps the lage,
only one of its kind in the world, has
existed here for six years, every year,
equipped library in the city of Duluth,
growing larger and more beneficial to the college has its own thrayr of sathe workers, who started and mainletted works, containing more than
tained it. The college, whose mans is 2,000 valumes and having a worker or workers as workers. Besides there being a large and well equipped library in the city of Duints the workers, who started and main-tained it. The college, whose name is 2,000 volumes and having a verify approximation of the college with perinting mere than \$2,000 volumes and having a verify appearance of the library. The college will perinting mere than the month with an ENGLISH DE PARTMENT, for English speaking students.

Obset Is Prince

Sa was tyached and that his death was necessary to the sulvation of the country. These Americans are for the more part concessionaires or representatives of the sulvation of the country. These Americans are for the more part concessionaires or representatives of the sulvation of the country of the c

The college year is 8 months, in two terms of 18 weeks each, the fall term seginning September 15, 1918, with the English students this year on September 55. The spring term begins January

as occas and individual comrudes do nating vome thousands of dollars more to the college besides the regular col-lege dues they pay by beying shares in the corporation, that legally owns and conducts the college, but which in its turn is owned by the locals and the other Socialits organizations, the great-est part of the seat. ist loc

pands. The price of a share is only alon.

As the college is from the beginning organized and conducted as an institution of education principally for the men and women of the working class, whose preliminary closestion is very negative and a string of the control of the college as studies in the college as the control of the control of the college as the college as the control of the control of the college as the college as the control of the control of the college as the college

## Fuhrmann promises to enforce all the laws. His promise would be of value if he had shown by his administration that he knows how to keep promises. He has been tried for four years and been found wanting. Let us not trust in idle promises of capitalist politicians, they are not worth the paper on which they are written. Those politicians are unable to keep promises given to the common people, because they are not their own masters; they are the mere tools of the masters of industry, commerce and finance. O'BRIAN AS A DEMAGOGUE

You go to war and lose a leg in battle. When you return you say the boss: "Well, boss, I'm here." He replies: "Not all of you; need a man with two legs." He owns the job and that settles it.

Think before you vote, and if you make your interest the subject of your thoughts, you will vote the Socialist ticket, the only one that represents your interest as a worker who is not the tool of anybody, but a man in his own right.

John Lord O'Brian, in his keynote speech, had a gerat deal to say about a school in the Elmwood district that is fitted out with a fine gymnasium and a bath, including a plunge.

His remarks on that subject were extremely censorious. He has repeated the substance of them on numerous occasions since. His the control of the hort-sighted and envious.

Those who have the fine, modern schools for their children do not mind what John Lord O'Brian says on that subject. They have the best there is. John Lord O'Brian wall not and cannot take away what they have, and they will get as many more of them as they want in the future, whether John Lord O'Brian or any other politicain is mayor. So that whatever he says on that subject, is mere tommyrot and hocus-pocus.

But in talking as he does he is rendering a service to the capitalist. Lalking as he does he is rendering a service to the capitalist class. He is doing what he can to make the working class contented with cheap schools, the cheaper the better. He is preaching the morality of cheap things for them. That is the dogma of capitalism. The predatory crowd takes the best, preaches economy to the workers and gives the workers the cheapest and poores.

It stands as the great promoter of prosperity; although poverty, memployment and tenantry follow in its wake.

It builds universities and maintains churches; and yet is the great source of prostitution and crime.

crime.

It pretends to defend the home, and at the same time bars the marriage of millions because of poverty.

It boasts of its educational ad-

THE FRAUD OF THE and all the luxuries of earth, the wrongs suffered by its victims, crushed manhood burdened wid-

Have we ever considered, I wonder, how horrible it is that some human beings abouth hold the power for bread or starvation over other human being? Has any religious reference, has any political revolutionary, has any Socialist control of the star they want in the future, whether John Lord O'Brian or any other politicain is mayor. So that whatever he says on that subject is mere tommyrot and hocus-pocus.

But in talking as he does he is rendering a service to the capitalist class. He is doing what he can to make the working class contented with cheap schools, the chaeper the better. He is preaching the morality of cheap things for them. That is the dogma of capitalism. The predatory crowd takes the best, preaches economy to the workers and gives the workers the cheapest and poorest scholdy.

The Socialists have no objection to fine schools in the Elmwood district. What we object to is the cheap-schools in the districts where the workers live. We want fine, large, well-ventilated and well heated and lighted schools all phrough the sections where the workers live. We want fine, large, well-ventilated and well heated and all ighted schools all phrough the sections where the workers live. We want gromassums in them and baths and fine plunges, too. The workers are entitled to them, for they produce all the wealth. The capitalist class gets it all. And as they laugh in their sleeves they are saying '60 it, John. That's the stuff to give to the books. It is what we want them to have to make them content with the leavings."

Mr. O'Brian is the very worst kind of a demagogue.

Capitalism is probably the greatest fraud of any age. It rules in the United States army.

Capitalism is probably the greatest fraud of any age. It rules in the United States and the proclaims men free and equal and yet makes the great body slaves to a master class.

It stands as the great promoter of prosperity; although poverty, unemployment and tenantry follow in its wake.

To a secre of Americans in Mexico a war inadotted for a public admission that the late President Machine of the onesary to the admittance and that his death was leaded and that his death was less than the processor of the more part onessary to the admittion of the pour to the control of his Business, but they are led, we are inadotted for a public admission that the late President Machine of the content of the processor of the processor in the president many than the processor of the processor of the president many than the processor of the processor of the processor of the president many than the public admission that the late President Many than the president many than th